

## Tables

**Table 1. Ratings and Democracy Score Summary**  
*Nations in Transit 2012*

Country	EP	CS	IM	NGOV	LGOV	JFI	CO	DS
Albania	4.25	3.00	4.00	4.75	3.25	4.75	5.00	4.14
Armenia	5.75	3.75	6.00	5.75	5.75	5.50	5.25	5.39
Azerbaijan	7.00	6.00	6.75	6.75	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.57
Belarus	7.00	6.25	6.75	6.75	6.75	7.00	6.25	6.68
Bosnia	3.25	3.50	4.75	5.50	4.75	4.25	4.50	4.36
Bulgaria	2.00	2.50	3.75	3.50	3.00	3.25	4.00	3.14
Croatia	3.25	2.50	4.00	3.50	3.75	4.25	4.00	3.61
Czech Republic	1.25	1.75	2.50	2.75	1.75	2.00	3.25	2.18
Estonia	1.75	1.75	1.50	2.25	2.50	1.50	2.25	1.93
Georgia	5.00	3.75	4.25	5.75	5.50	5.00	4.50	4.82
Hungary	2.25	2.00	3.50	3.50	2.50	2.75	3.50	2.86
Kazakhstan	6.75	6.00	6.75	6.75	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.54
Kosovo	5.00	3.75	5.75	5.75	4.75	5.50	5.75	5.18
Kyrgyzstan	5.50	4.75	6.25	6.50	6.50	6.25	6.25	6.00
Latvia	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.25	2.25	1.75	3.25	2.11
Lithuania	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.75	2.50	1.75	3.50	2.29
Macedonia	3.25	3.25	4.75	4.25	3.75	4.00	4.00	3.89
Moldova	4.00	3.25	5.00	5.75	5.75	4.50	6.00	4.89
Montenegro	3.25	2.75	4.25	4.25	3.25	4.00	5.00	3.82
Poland	1.25	1.50	2.25	2.50	1.75	2.50	3.25	2.14
Romania	3.00	2.50	4.00	3.75	3.00	3.75	4.00	3.43
Russia	6.75	5.25	6.25	6.50	6.00	6.00	6.50	6.18
Serbia	3.25	2.25	4.00	3.75	3.50	4.50	4.25	3.64
Slovakia	1.50	1.75	2.75	2.75	2.50	2.75	3.50	2.50
Slovenia	1.50	2.00	2.25	2.00	1.50	1.75	2.25	1.89
Tajikistan	6.50	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.00	6.25	6.25	6.18
Turkmenistan	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.75	7.00	6.75	6.93
Ukraine	3.75	2.75	4.00	5.75	5.50	6.00	6.00	4.82
Uzbekistan	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.75	7.00	6.75	6.93
<b>Average</b>	<b>3.98</b>	<b>3.52</b>	<b>4.47</b>	<b>4.70</b>	<b>4.29</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>4.78</b>	<b>4.31</b>
<b>Median</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>4.14</b>

**Notes:** The ratings are based on a scale of 1 to 7, with 1 representing the highest level of democratic progress and 7 the lowest. The 2012 ratings reflect the period January 1 through December 31, 2011.

The Democracy Score (DS) is an average of ratings for Electoral Process (EP); Civil Society (CS); Independent Media (IM); National Democratic Governance (NGOV); Local Democratic Governance (LGOV); Judicial Framework and Independence (JFI); and Corruption (CO).

**Table 2. Electoral Process**  
Ratings History and Regional Breakdown

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change
<b>New EU Members</b>											
Bulgaria	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00	▼
Czech Rep.	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.25	1.25	
Estonia	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	
Hungary	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.25	▼
Latvia	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.75	1.75	
Lithuania	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
Poland	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.75	1.50	1.25	▲
Romania	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.50	2.75	2.75	3.00	▼
Slovakia	1.50	1.50	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.50	1.50	
Slovenia	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
<b>Average</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.80</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.75</b>	
<b>The Balkans</b>											
Albania	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.50	4.00	4.00	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.25	▼
Bosnia	3.75	3.50	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.25	
Croatia	3.25	3.25	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	
Macedonia	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.50	3.25	3.25	3.25	
Yugoslavia	3.75	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Serbia	n/a	3.50	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	
Montenegro	n/a	3.50	3.25	3.50	3.50	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	
Kosovo	n/a	5.25	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.50	4.50	4.25	4.50	5.00	▼
<b>Average</b>	<b>3.60</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>3.46</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>3.57</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>3.46</b>	<b>3.54</b>	<b>3.64</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.25</b>	
<b>Non-Baltic Former Soviet States</b>											
Armenia	5.50	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.50	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	
Azerbaijan	5.75	6.00	6.25	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.75	6.75	7.00	7.00	
Belarus	6.75	6.75	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.75	6.75	7.00	7.00	
Georgia	5.25	5.25	4.75	4.75	4.50	4.75	5.25	5.25	5.00	5.00	
Kazakhstan	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	
Kyrgyzstan	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.75	5.75	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.00	5.50	▲
Moldova	3.75	4.00	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.25	4.00	4.00	
Russia	4.75	5.50	6.00	6.25	6.50	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	
Tajikistan	5.25	5.75	6.00	6.25	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	
Turkmenistan	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	
Ukraine	4.00	4.25	3.50	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.75	▼
Uzbekistan	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	
<b>Average</b>	<b>5.60</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>6.00</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>6.63</b>	<b>6.63</b>	

**Notes:** The ratings are based on a scale of 1 to 7, with 1 representing the highest level of democratic progress and 7 the lowest. The 2012 ratings reflect the period January 1 through December 31, 2011.

**Table 3. Civil Society**  
Ratings History and Regional Breakdown

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change
<b>New EU Members</b>											
Bulgaria	3.25	3.00	2.75	2.75	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	
Czech Rep.	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	
Estonia	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
Hungary	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.00	
Latvia	2.00	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
Lithuania	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
Poland	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
Romania	2.75	2.50	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	
Slovakia	1.50	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
Slovenia	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	
<b>Average</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.78</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.83</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>1.93</b>	<b>1.93</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.50</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.75</b>	
<b>The Balkans</b>											
Albania	3.75	3.50	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
Bosnia	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	
Croatia	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.50	2.50	
Macedonia	3.75	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	
Yugoslavia	2.75	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Serbia	n/a	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.50	2.25	2.25	
Montenegro	n/a	2.75	2.50	3.00	3.00	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	
Kosovo	n/a	4.25	4.00	4.25	4.25	4.00	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	
<b>Average</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>3.32</b>	<b>3.21</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.21</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>3.07</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>3.00</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>3.00</b>	<b>3.00</b>	
<b>Non-Baltic Former Soviet States</b>											
Armenia	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	
Azerbaijan	4.25	4.50	4.75	5.00	5.25	5.25	5.50	5.75	5.75	6.00	▼
Belarus	6.50	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.50	6.50	6.25	6.00	6.00	6.25	▼
Georgia	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	
Kazakhstan	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.75	5.75	5.50	5.50	5.75	5.75	6.00	▼
Kyrgyzstan	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.75	5.00	4.75	4.75	
Moldova	3.75	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.50	3.25	3.25	
Russia	4.25	4.50	4.75	5.00	5.25	5.50	5.75	5.75	5.50	5.25	▲
Tajikistan	5.00	5.00	4.75	5.00	5.00	5.50	5.75	6.00	6.00	6.00	
Turkmenistan	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	
Ukraine	3.50	3.75	3.00	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	
Uzbekistan	6.50	6.50	6.50	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	
<b>Average</b>	<b>4.85</b>	<b>4.92</b>	<b>4.88</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>5.02</b>	<b>5.13</b>	<b>5.17</b>	<b>5.10</b>	<b>5.15</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>4.38</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>5.13</b>	<b>5.38</b>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>5.63</b>	

**Notes:** The ratings are based on a scale of 1 to 7, with 1 representing the highest level of democratic progress and 7 the lowest. The 2012 ratings reflect the period January 1 through December 31, 2011.

**Table 4. Independent Media**  
Ratings History and Regional Breakdown

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change
<b>New EU Members</b>											
Bulgaria	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.25	3.50	3.50	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	
Czech Rep.	2.25	2.25	2.00	2.00	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.50	
Estonia	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
Hungary	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.75	3.25	3.50	▼
Latvia	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
Lithuania	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00	▼
Poland	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.75	2.25	2.25	2.00	2.25	2.25	2.25	
Romania	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.00	4.00	
Slovakia	2.00	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.00	3.00	2.75	▲
Slovenia	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.75	2.00	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	
<b>Average</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>2.63</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.38</b>	
<b>The Balkans</b>											
Albania	4.00	3.75	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.00	4.00	
Bosnia	4.25	4.25	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.50	4.50	4.75	4.75	
Croatia	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	4.00	3.75	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	
Macedonia	4.00	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.75	▼
Yugoslavia	3.25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Serbia	n/a	3.50	3.25	3.25	3.50	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.00	4.00	
Montenegro	n/a	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.50	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.25	4.25	
Kosovo	n/a	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.75	5.75	
<b>Average</b>	<b>3.85</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>4.07</b>	<b>4.14</b>	<b>4.21</b>	<b>4.32</b>	<b>4.46</b>	<b>4.50</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.25</b>	
<b>Non-Baltic Former Soviet States</b>											
Armenia	5.00	5.25	5.50	5.50	5.75	5.75	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	
Azerbaijan	5.50	5.75	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.25	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	
Belarus	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.50	6.75	6.75	
Georgia	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.25	4.00	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	
Kazakhstan	6.25	6.50	6.50	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.50	6.75	6.75	6.75	
Kyrgyzstan	6.00	6.00	5.75	5.75	5.75	6.00	6.25	6.50	6.50	6.25	▲
Moldova	4.75	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.25	5.50	5.75	5.75	5.50	5.00	▲
Russia	5.50	5.75	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	
Tajikistan	5.75	5.75	6.00	6.25	6.25	6.00	6.00	5.75	5.75	6.00	▼
Turkmenistan	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	
Ukraine	5.50	5.50	4.75	3.75	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.75	4.00	▼
Uzbekistan	6.75	6.75	6.75	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	
<b>Average</b>	<b>5.73</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>5.85</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>5.90</b>	<b>5.92</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>6.00</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>6.25</b>	

**Notes:** The ratings are based on a scale of 1 to 7, with 1 representing the highest level of democratic progress and 7 the lowest. The 2012 ratings reflect the period January 1 through December 31, 2011.

**Table 5. National Democratic Governance**  
Ratings History and Regional Breakdown

	2003 GOV	2004 GOV	2005 NGOV	2006 NGOV	2007 NGOV	2008 NGOV	2009 NGOV	2010 NGOV	2011 NGOV	2012 NGOV	Change
<b>New EU Members</b>											
Bulgaria	3.75	3.75	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.50	3.50	
Czech Rep.	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	3.00	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	
Estonia	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	
Hungary	2.50	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	3.00	3.50	▼
Latvia	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.50	2.25	2.25	
Lithuania	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	
Poland	2.00	2.00	2.50	2.75	3.25	3.50	3.25	3.25	2.75	2.50	▲
Romania	3.75	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.75	3.75	4.00	3.75	3.75	
Slovakia	2.25	2.25	2.00	2.00	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.00	2.75	2.75	
Slovenia	2.25	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	
<b>Average</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>2.45</b>	<b>2.60</b>	<b>2.65</b>	<b>2.78</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>2.78</b>	<b>2.80</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>2.75</b>	
<b>The Balkans</b>											
Albania	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.00	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.75	4.75	
Bosnia	5.25	5.00	4.75	4.75	4.75	5.00	5.00	5.25	5.25	5.50	▼
Croatia	3.75	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.25	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	
Macedonia	4.50	4.00	4.00	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.25	▼
Yugoslavia	4.25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Serbia	n/a	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.75	4.00	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	
Montenegro	n/a	4.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	
Kosovo	n/a	6.00	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.50	5.25	5.50	5.75	5.75	
<b>Average</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>4.39</b>	<b>4.32</b>	<b>4.32</b>	<b>4.32</b>	<b>4.32</b>	<b>4.39</b>	<b>4.46</b>	<b>4.54</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.36</b>	<b>4.25</b>	
<b>Non-Baltic Former Soviet States</b>											
Armenia	4.75	4.75	5.00	5.00	5.25	5.25	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	
Azerbaijan	5.75	5.75	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.50	6.50	6.75	▼
Belarus	6.50	6.50	6.75	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	
Georgia	5.50	5.75	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.75	6.00	6.00	5.75	5.75	
Kazakhstan	6.25	6.25	6.50	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	
Kyrgyzstan	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.50	6.75	6.50	6.50	
Moldova	5.25	5.50	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	6.00	5.75	5.75	
Russia	5.00	5.25	5.75	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	
Tajikistan	6.00	5.75	6.00	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	
Turkmenistan	6.75	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	
Ukraine	5.00	5.25	5.00	4.50	4.75	4.75	5.00	5.00	5.50	5.75	▼
Uzbekistan	6.25	6.25	6.50	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	
<b>Average</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>5.98</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>6.17</b>	<b>6.29</b>	<b>6.35</b>	<b>6.33</b>	<b>6.38</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>6.50</b>	<b>6.50</b>	

**Notes:** The ratings are based on a scale of 1 to 7, with 1 representing the highest level of democratic progress and 7 the lowest. The 2012 ratings reflect the period January 1 through December 31, 2011.

Starting with the 2005 edition, Freedom House introduced separate ratings for National Democratic Governance and Local Democratic Governance. Previous editions included only one Governance category.

**Table 6. Local Democratic Governance**  
Ratings History and Regional Breakdown

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change
	GOV	GOV	LGOV	LGOV	LGOV	LGOV	LGOV	LGOV	LGOV	LGOV	
<b>New EU Members</b>											
Bulgaria	3.75	3.75	3.50	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
Czech Rep.	2.25	2.25	2.00	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
Estonia	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	
Hungary	2.50	2.50	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	
Latvia	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	
Lithuania	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	
Poland	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.25	2.25	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.75	
Romania	3.75	3.75	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	
Slovakia	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.00	2.00	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	
Slovenia	2.25	2.00	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
<b>Average</b>	<b>2.58</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.33</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>2.50</b>	
<b>The Balkans</b>											
Albania	4.25	4.25	3.25	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	3.00	3.25	3.25	
Bosnia	5.25	5.00	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	
Croatia	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	
Macedonia	4.50	4.00	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	
Yugoslavia	4.25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Serbia	n/a	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.50	
Montenegro	n/a	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	
Kosovo	n/a	6.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.25	5.00	5.00	4.75	▲
<b>Average</b>	<b>4.40</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>4.07</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>3.93</b>	<b>3.93</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>3.86</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>3.86</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>3.75</b>	<b>3.75</b>	
<b>Non-Baltic Former Soviet States</b>											
Armenia	4.75	4.75	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.75	5.75	
Azerbaijan	5.75	5.75	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.25	6.50	6.50	
Belarus	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	
Georgia	5.50	5.75	6.00	5.75	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	
Kazakhstan	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.50	▼
Kyrgyzstan	6.00	6.00	5.75	6.25	6.25	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	
Moldova	5.25	5.50	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	
Russia	5.00	5.25	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	6.00	6.00	
Tajikistan	6.00	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	
Turkmenistan	6.75	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	
Ukraine	5.00	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.50	5.50	
Uzbekistan	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	
<b>Average</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>5.98</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>6.02</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>6.17</b>	<b>6.19</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.25</b>	

**Notes:** The ratings are based on a scale of 1 to 7, with 1 representing the highest level of democratic progress and 7 the lowest. The 2012 ratings reflect the period January 1 through December 31, 2011.

Starting with the 2005 edition, Freedom House introduced separate ratings for National Democratic Governance and Local Democratic Governance. Previous editions included only one Governance category.

**Table 7. Judicial Framework and Independence**

Ratings History and Regional Breakdown

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change
<b>New EU Members</b>											
Bulgaria	3.50	3.25	3.25	3.00	2.75	2.75	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.25	▼
Czech Rep.	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.25	2.00	2.00	2.25	2.00	2.00	2.00	
Estonia	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	
Hungary	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.25	2.75	▼
Latvia	2.25	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
Lithuania	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
Poland	1.50	1.50	2.00	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.50	
Romania	4.25	4.25	4.00	4.00	3.75	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.75	▲
Slovakia	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.25	2.50	2.75	3.00	2.75	2.75	
Slovenia	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	
<b>Average</b>	<b>2.30</b>	<b>2.25</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.38</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.00</b>	<b>2.13</b>	<b>2.25</b>	
<b>The Balkans</b>											
Albania	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.25	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.75	▼
Bosnia	5.00	4.50	4.25	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.25	4.25	
Croatia	4.25	4.50	4.50	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	
Macedonia	4.50	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	
Yugoslavia	4.25	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Serbia	n/a	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	
Montenegro	n/a	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.00	4.25	4.00	4.00	4.00	
Kosovo	n/a	6.00	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.50	▲
<b>Average</b>	<b>4.45</b>	<b>4.54</b>	<b>4.46</b>	<b>4.36</b>	<b>4.32</b>	<b>4.36</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>4.39</b>	<b>4.43</b>	<b>4.46</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>4.25</b>	
<b>Non-Baltic Former Soviet States</b>											
Armenia	5.00	5.00	5.25	5.00	5.00	5.25	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	
Azerbaijan	5.25	5.50	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	6.25	6.25	6.50	▼
Belarus	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	7.00	▼
Georgia	4.50	4.50	5.00	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	5.00	5.00	
Kazakhstan	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.00	6.25	6.25	6.50	▼
Kyrgyzstan	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.25	
Moldova	4.50	4.50	4.75	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.75	4.50	4.50	
Russia	4.50	4.75	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.50	5.50	5.75	6.00	▼
Tajikistan	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	6.00	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	
Turkmenistan	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	
Ukraine	4.50	4.75	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.75	5.00	5.00	5.50	6.00	▼
Uzbekistan	6.50	6.50	6.25	6.75	6.75	6.75	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	
<b>Average</b>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>5.56</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>5.75</b>	<b>5.83</b>	<b>5.93</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.13</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.38</b>	<b>5.50</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>5.63</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>6.25</b>	

**Notes:** The ratings are based on a scale of 1 to 7, with 1 representing the highest level of democratic progress and 7 the lowest. The 2012 ratings reflect the period January 1 through December 31, 2011.

**Table 8. Corruption**

Ratings History and Regional Breakdown

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change
<b>New EU Members</b>											
Bulgaria	4.25	4.25	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.50	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	
Czech Rep.	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.25	
Estonia	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.25	2.25	
Hungary	2.75	2.75	2.75	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.50	3.50	3.50	
Latvia	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.50	3.25	▲
Lithuania	3.50	3.50	3.75	4.00	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.50	
Poland	2.50	2.50	3.00	3.25	3.00	3.00	2.75	3.25	3.25	3.25	
Romania	4.50	4.50	4.25	4.25	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	
Slovakia	3.25	3.25	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.25	3.75	3.50	3.50	
Slovenia	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.25	▲
<b>Average</b>	<b>3.23</b>	<b>3.23</b>	<b>3.23</b>	<b>3.28</b>	<b>3.23</b>	<b>3.15</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.35</b>	<b>3.33</b>	<b>3.28</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>3.38</b>	<b>3.38</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>3.25</b>	<b>3.38</b>	<b>3.50</b>	<b>3.38</b>	
<b>The Balkans</b>											
Albania	5.00	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	
Bosnia	5.00	4.75	4.50	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	
Croatia	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.25	4.00	▲
Macedonia	5.50	5.00	5.00	4.75	4.75	4.50	4.25	4.00	4.00	4.00	
Yugoslavia	5.00	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Serbia	n/a	5.00	5.00	4.75	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.25	4.25	
Montenegro	n/a	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.50	5.25	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	
Kosovo	n/a	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	
<b>Average</b>	<b>5.05</b>	<b>5.14</b>	<b>5.11</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>4.96</b>	<b>4.82</b>	<b>4.79</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>4.68</b>	<b>4.64</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>5.00</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>4.75</b>	<b>4.59</b>	<b>4.50</b>	
<b>Non-Baltic Former Soviet States</b>											
Armenia	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.25	▲
Azerbaijan	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	
Belarus	5.50	5.75	6.00	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.25	▼
Georgia	5.75	6.00	5.75	5.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	4.75	4.50	▲
Kazakhstan	6.25	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	
Kyrgyzstan	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.25	6.50	6.25	6.25	
Moldova	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	
Russia	5.75	5.75	5.75	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.50	6.50	6.50	
Tajikistan	6.00	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	
Turkmenistan	6.25	6.25	6.50	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	
Ukraine	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	5.75	6.00	▼
Uzbekistan	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.75	6.75	6.75	
<b>Average</b>	<b>5.96</b>	<b>6.04</b>	<b>6.06</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.08</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>6.10</b>	<b>6.17</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.13</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>6.38</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>6.25</b>	

**Notes:** The ratings are based on a scale of 1 to 7, with 1 representing the highest level of democratic progress and 7 the lowest. The 2012 ratings reflect the period January 1 through December 31, 2011.



**Table 9. Democracy Score**  
Ratings History and Regional Breakdown

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Change
<b>New EU Members</b>											
Bulgaria	3.38	3.25	3.18	2.93	2.89	2.86	3.04	3.04	3.07	3.14	▼
Czech Rep.	2.33	2.33	2.29	2.25	2.25	2.14	2.18	2.21	2.18	2.18	
Estonia	2.00	1.92	1.96	1.96	1.96	1.93	1.93	1.96	1.93	1.93	
Hungary	1.96	1.96	1.96	2.00	2.14	2.14	2.29	2.39	2.61	2.86	▼
Latvia	2.25	2.17	2.14	2.07	2.07	2.07	2.18	2.18	2.14	2.11	▲
Lithuania	2.13	2.13	2.21	2.21	2.29	2.25	2.29	2.25	2.25	2.29	▼
Poland	1.75	1.75	2.00	2.14	2.36	2.39	2.25	2.32	2.21	2.14	▲
Romania	3.63	3.58	3.39	3.39	3.29	3.36	3.36	3.46	3.43	3.43	
Slovakia	2.08	2.08	2.00	1.96	2.14	2.29	2.46	2.68	2.54	2.50	▲
Slovenia	1.79	1.75	1.68	1.75	1.82	1.86	1.93	1.93	1.93	1.89	▲
<b>Average</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>2.43</b>	<b>2.45</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.07</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.20</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.29</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>2.24</b>	
<b>The Balkans</b>											
Albania	4.17	4.13	4.04	3.79	3.82	3.82	3.82	3.93	4.04	4.14	▼
Bosnia	4.54	4.29	4.18	4.07	4.04	4.11	4.18	4.25	4.32	4.36	▼
Croatia	3.79	3.83	3.75	3.71	3.75	3.64	3.71	3.71	3.64	3.61	▲
Macedonia	4.29	4.00	3.89	3.82	3.82	3.86	3.86	3.79	3.82	3.89	▼
Yugoslavia	3.88	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	
Serbia	n/a	3.83	3.75	3.71	3.68	3.79	3.79	3.71	3.64	3.64	
Montenegro	n/a	3.83	3.79	3.89	3.93	3.79	3.79	3.79	3.82	3.82	
Kosovo	n/a	5.50	5.32	5.36	5.36	5.21	5.14	5.07	5.18	5.18	
<b>Average</b>	<b>4.13</b>	<b>4.20</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>4.05</b>	<b>4.06</b>	<b>4.03</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>4.07</b>	<b>4.09</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>4.17</b>	<b>4.00</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>3.82</b>	<b>3.79</b>	<b>3.93</b>	<b>3.89</b>	
<b>Non-Baltic Former Soviet States</b>											
Armenia	4.92	5.00	5.18	5.14	5.21	5.21	5.39	5.39	5.43	5.39	▲
Azerbaijan	5.46	5.63	5.86	5.93	6.00	6.00	6.25	6.39	6.46	6.57	▼
Belarus	6.46	6.54	6.64	6.71	6.68	6.71	6.57	6.50	6.57	6.68	▼
Georgia	4.83	4.83	4.96	4.86	4.68	4.79	4.93	4.93	4.86	4.82	▲
Kazakhstan	6.17	6.25	6.29	6.39	6.39	6.39	6.32	6.43	6.43	6.54	▼
Kyrgyzstan	5.67	5.67	5.64	5.68	5.68	5.93	6.04	6.21	6.11	6.00	▲
Moldova	4.71	4.88	5.07	4.96	4.96	5.00	5.07	5.14	4.96	4.89	▲
Russia	4.96	5.25	5.61	5.75	5.86	5.96	6.11	6.14	6.18	6.18	
Tajikistan	5.63	5.71	5.79	5.93	5.96	6.07	6.14	6.14	6.14	6.18	▼
Turkmenistan	6.83	6.88	6.93	6.96	6.96	6.93	6.93	6.93	6.93	6.93	
Ukraine	4.71	4.88	4.50	4.21	4.25	4.25	4.39	4.39	4.61	4.82	▼
Uzbekistan	6.46	6.46	6.43	6.82	6.82	6.86	6.89	6.93	6.93	6.93	
<b>Average</b>	<b>5.57</b>	<b>5.66</b>	<b>5.74</b>	<b>5.78</b>	<b>5.79</b>	<b>5.84</b>	<b>5.92</b>	<b>5.96</b>	<b>5.97</b>	<b>5.99</b>	
<b>Median</b>	<b>5.54</b>	<b>5.65</b>	<b>5.72</b>	<b>5.84</b>	<b>5.91</b>	<b>5.98</b>	<b>6.13</b>	<b>6.18</b>	<b>6.16</b>	<b>6.18</b>	

**Notes:** The ratings are based on a scale of 1 to 7, with 1 representing the highest level of democratic progress and 7 the lowest. The 2012 ratings reflect the period January 1 through December 31, 2011.

**Table 10. Democracy Score**  
2012 Rankings by Regime Type

<b>Consolidated Democracies (1.00–2.99)</b>	
Slovenia	1.89
Estonia	1.93
Latvia	2.11
Poland	2.14
Czech Republic	2.18
Lithuania	2.29
Slovakia	2.50
Hungary	2.86
<b>Semi-Consolidated Democracies (3.00–3.99)</b>	
Bulgaria	3.14
Romania	3.43
Croatia	3.61
Serbia	3.64
Montenegro	3.82
Macedonia	3.89
<b>Transitional Governments or Hybrid Regimes (4.00–4.99)</b>	
Albania	4.14
Bosnia and Herzegovina	4.36
Ukraine	4.82
Georgia	4.82
Moldova	4.89
<b>Semi-Consolidated Authoritarian Regimes (5.00–5.99)</b>	
Kosovo	5.18
Armenia	5.39
<b>Consolidated Authoritarian Regimes (6.00–7.00)</b>	
Kyrgyzstan	6.00
Tajikistan	6.18
Russia	6.18
Kazakhstan	6.54
Azerbaijan	6.57
Belarus	6.68
Turkmenistan	6.93
Uzbekistan	6.93

**Notes:** The ratings are based on a scale of 1 to 7, with 1 representing the highest level of democratic progress and 7 the lowest. The 2012 ratings reflect the period January 1 through December 31, 2011.